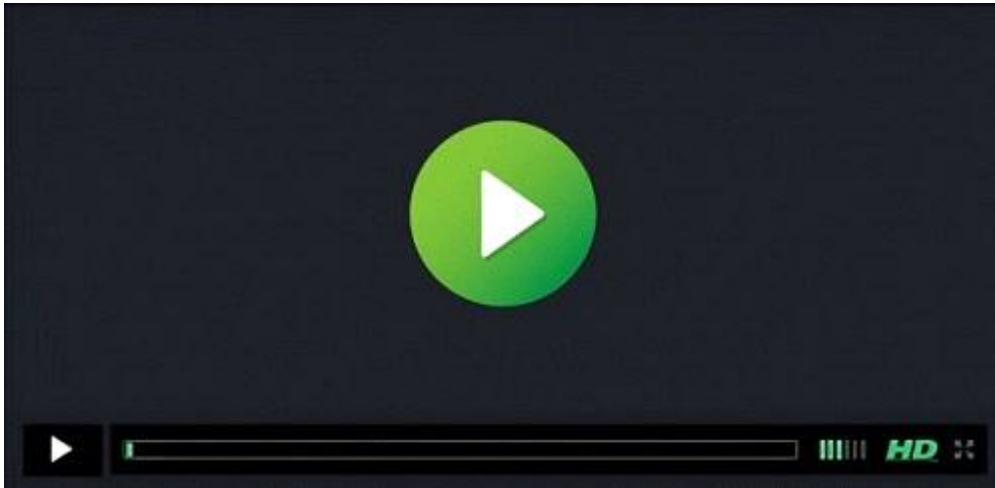


NEW(18+ XXX~VIDEOS) Temptress119 Nuda leaked

VIRAL on X Temptress119 Nuda Leaked Nude - Parts-Th3 Video Photos 82 Hot Onlyfans Leaks.



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