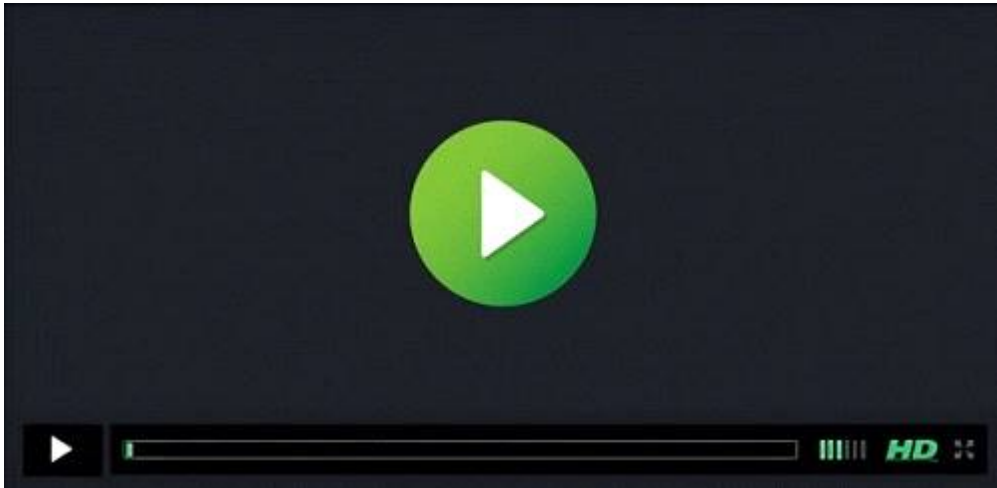


XXX~NEW~VIDEOS) Airen Mylene Naakt leaked

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